HEALTH AND PHYSICAL EDUCATION

Rationale:
Physical Education educates students in, about and through movement. Movement involves students taking part in a variety of physical activities designed to develop an understanding of the body and its movement potential.

Movement is also the medium for exploring and developing human relations and safety concepts. The development of social skills and safety concepts is an explicit outcome of the physical and sport education program of this school.

Physical education is an all encompassing term for a wide range of physical activities. These include fitness, movement, recreation, health, games and sport, plus the values and knowledge of each. Physical education should help students to develop the competencies and beliefs necessary for incorporating regular activity into their lives.

Sport is part of Australian culture. School is often where students first participate in organised sport. It is important these experiences be positive for students to continue a lifelong association with sport. Sport education is a part of physical education that includes the development of sport skills, an understanding of the origins and rules of various sports, and an appreciation of the codes of behaviour. Sport education builds on the knowledge, skills, attitudes and values gained through physical education.

Health helps young people learn about factors, including nutrition, that promote and protect the physical, social and emotional health of individuals, and they learn to identify harms associated with particular situations and behaviours, and how to take action to minimise these harms.

Aims:
- Provide a well balanced, comprehensive program based on Victorian Curriculum covering the following areas –
  Athletics                  Ball handling / Fundamental Motor Skills
  Fitness                   Gymnastics / Movement
  Dance                     Games / Sport Education
  Aquatics                  Outdoor Adventure Activities
- Health encourages students to develop the knowledge, skills and behaviours that enable them to:
  - maintain good health and live a healthy lifestyle
  - understand the role of physical activity in ensuring good health
- The Physical education program aims to provide all children with the opportunity to –
  - Be involved in a range of movement experiences that enhance optimal growth and development.
  - Develop confidence and competence in the acquisition of basic motor skills that will enhance participation in a variety of physical activities.
  - Attain and maintain a level of fitness that will allow the individual to perform daily tasks with control, efficiency and effectiveness.
  - Experience fun and enjoyment through participation.
- Develop social skills that will enable students to function effectively in interpersonal relationships.
- Develop a positive attitude towards exercise and a healthy lifestyle.

By providing the children with the appropriate knowledge, skills, understanding and motivation they will have the necessary tools to seek health and physical well being through lifelong involvement in physical activity.

**TEACHING AND LEARNING STRATEGIES.**

To give students every opportunity to participate and succeed in Health, Physical and Sport Education, teachers need to focus on the following aspects of teaching and learning –

- Communicate effectively
- Provide an environment that encourages maximum participation
- Support students having difficulty
- Be aware of the needs of students from other cultures
- Keeping the learning environment safe
- Be a good role model
- Reflect on the quality of outcomes.

**TEACHING APPROACH**

**Physical Education**

- Provide opportunities for all children to experience success.
- Provide feedback to individuals in a private setting to avoid embarrassment.
- Focus on the mastery of the Fundamental Motor Skills.
- Engender a commitment to regular moderate physical activity through the development of positive attitudes and self worth.

**Sport Education**

- Reduce the emphasis on winning and losing.
- Focus on maximum participation.
- Encourage self-control and respect for others.
- Provide modification and structures to ensure that all rules and dimensions of the game are appropriate to the skill level of the participants.
- Promote enjoyment and active involvement for all children.

**Implementation:**

- Health & Physical Education is an essential learning area of the Australian Curriculum.
- All Foundation to Year 6 students at our school will study a sequential Health and Physical Education course based upon the content descriptions contained within the Victorian Curriculum.
- All teachers are required to work with their respective professional learning teams, to contribute to the development and implementation of a viable, guaranteed and sequential Health & Physical Education course for all students and to implement student needs based lessons using agreed planning templates, assessment tools and lesson structures.
- The school will appoint a Health & Physical Education coordinator who will coordinate the development and implementation of Health & Physical Education across our school.
- The Health & Physical Education coordinator will be responsible for coordinating the school’s athletic, swimming, inter-school and intra-school sports programs.
- A student’s individual abilities will be measured and reported against the expected Victorian Curriculum achievement standards, particularly at the commencement of each unit of work, and learning opportunities must be provided that cater for the identified needs of each student.
- Student progress in Health & Physical Education will be reported in half and end of year academic reports.
- Students in P-3 will be timetabled for 1 hour of physical education sessions per week, while students in 4-6 will be timetabled for 2 hour per week including a 1 hour for sport, and the balance dedicated to physical education.
- Budgets that provide for the needs of the Health & Physical Education program will be developed by the English coordinator in consultation with all staff members and resourced by school council.

**Sunsmart Policy**
As per the school’s “Sunsmart Policy” the wearing of broad brimmed hats during September to April while involved in outdoor P.E. or sport will be required, unless the activity makes it impractical to do so.

**Swimming**
During the year each child will be provided with the opportunity to participate in a School Swimming Program from Prep to & year 3. The cost of the program will be an additional payment to parents. All components of the program will meet Department of Education requirements for school swimming.

**Unable to Participate**
Children who are unable to participate due to injury or ill health will be required to produce a note to the physical education teacher.
Children will be excused from participate if their religious or cultural beliefs are in conflict with a given activity.

*Note – To ensure adequate supervision standards are met children who are unable to participate will be placed in a classroom of similar age level during the P.E. or sport session where practicable.*

**Inter-school Sport**
The school will participate in the following Sport Association Days –
- Inter-School Cross Country  (Grades 5 & 6)
- Inter-School Winter Sport  (Grades 5 & 6)
- Inter-School Athletics  (Grades 3, 4, 5 & 6)

These events are total participation sporting activities with all children from the above grade levels participating. From these events children will be selected to participate in Zone and State Carnivals.

To use physical education and sport as a means of helping the individual child to realise his/her potential. The acquisition of certain physical skills is a pre-requisite for many academic tasks. Participation in games, sports and other physical programs is important for social and emotional development as well as aiding neural growth.

**Evaluation:**
This policy was originally formed, and will be reviewed in consultation with all members of the wider community (all staff, parents, students, and interested members of the community) as part of the school’s five - year review cycle.
References: http://victoriancurriculum.vcaaw.vic.edu.au/overview/about